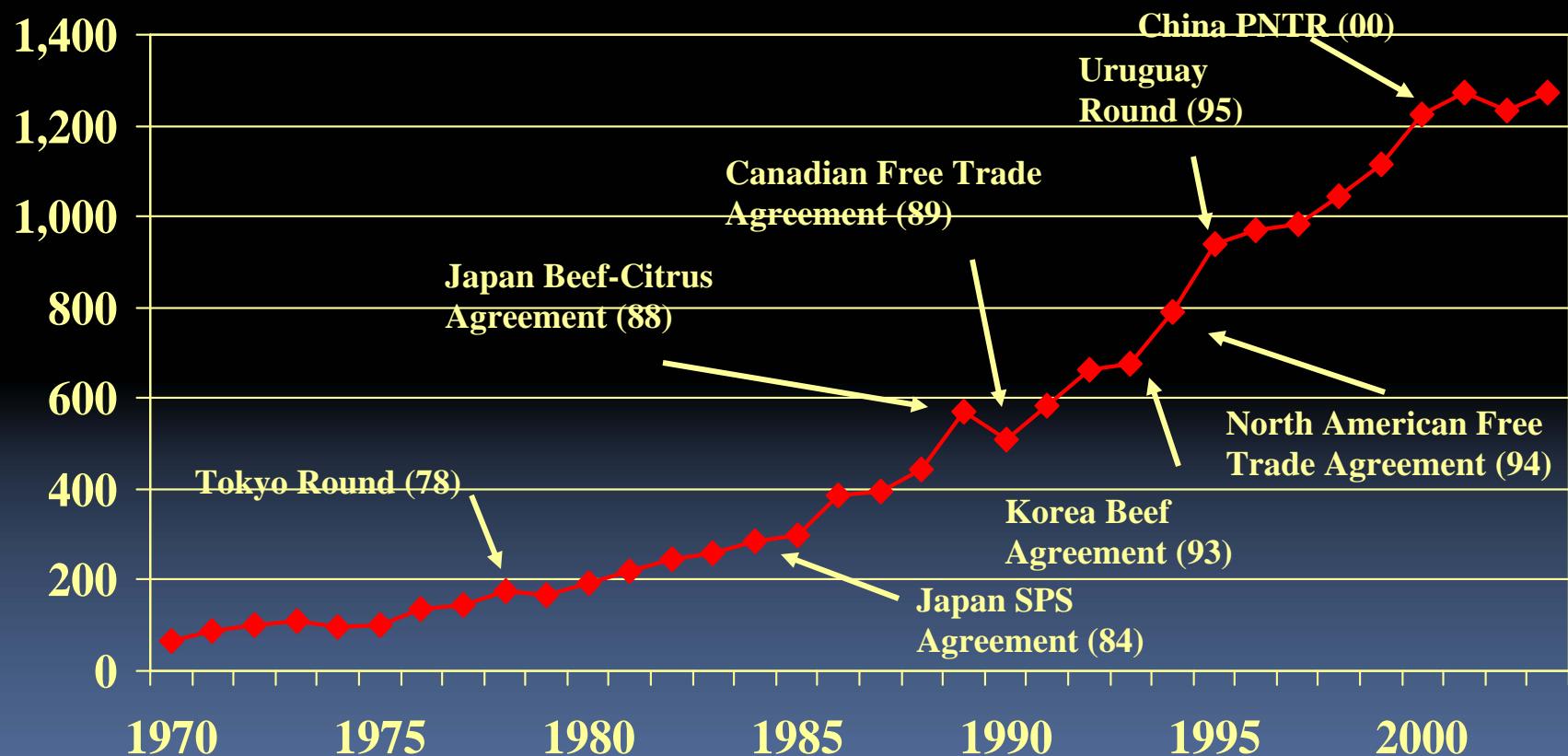
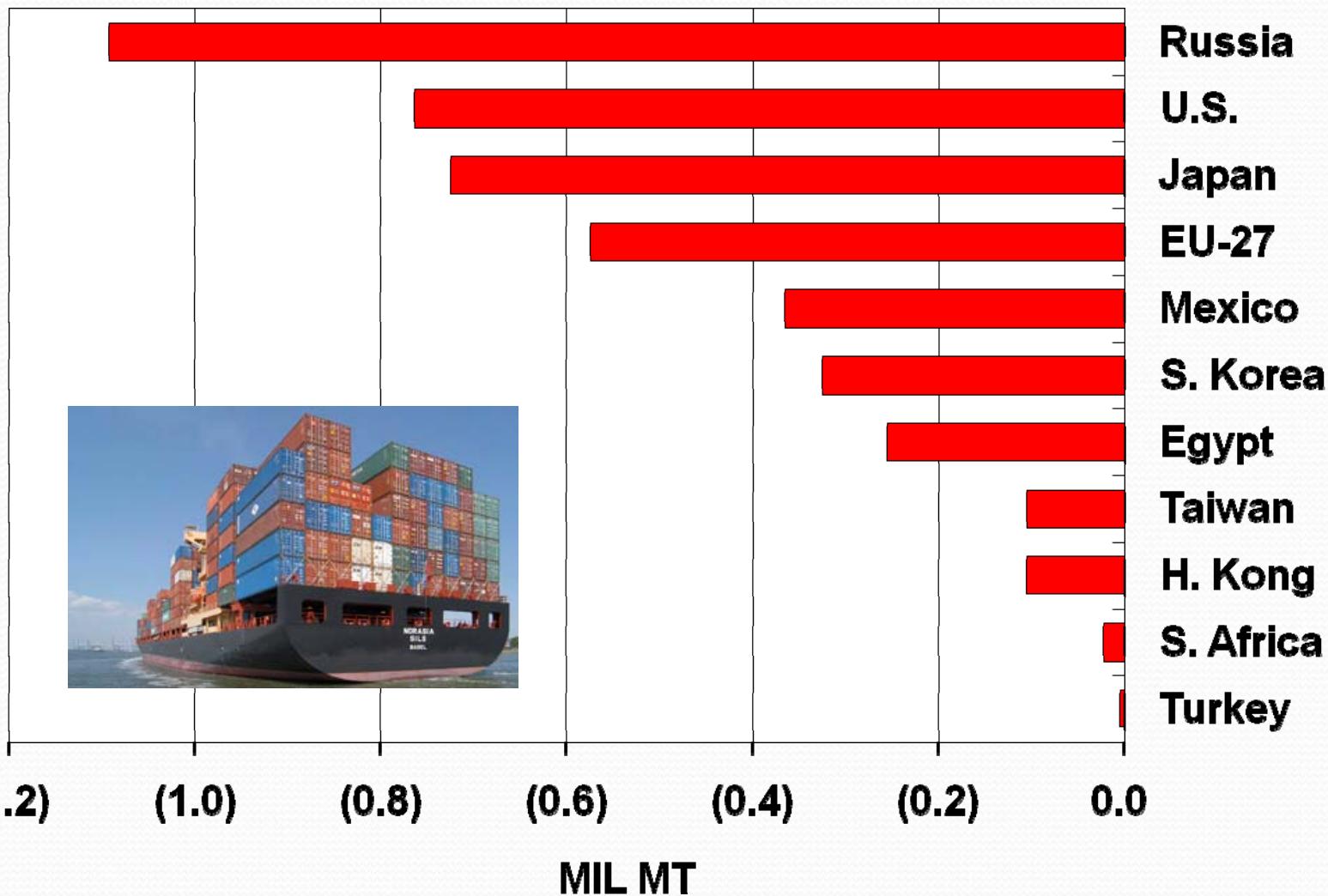


# The Impact of Trade Liberalization

## U.S. Beef Exports 1970-2003 (1,000 MT)



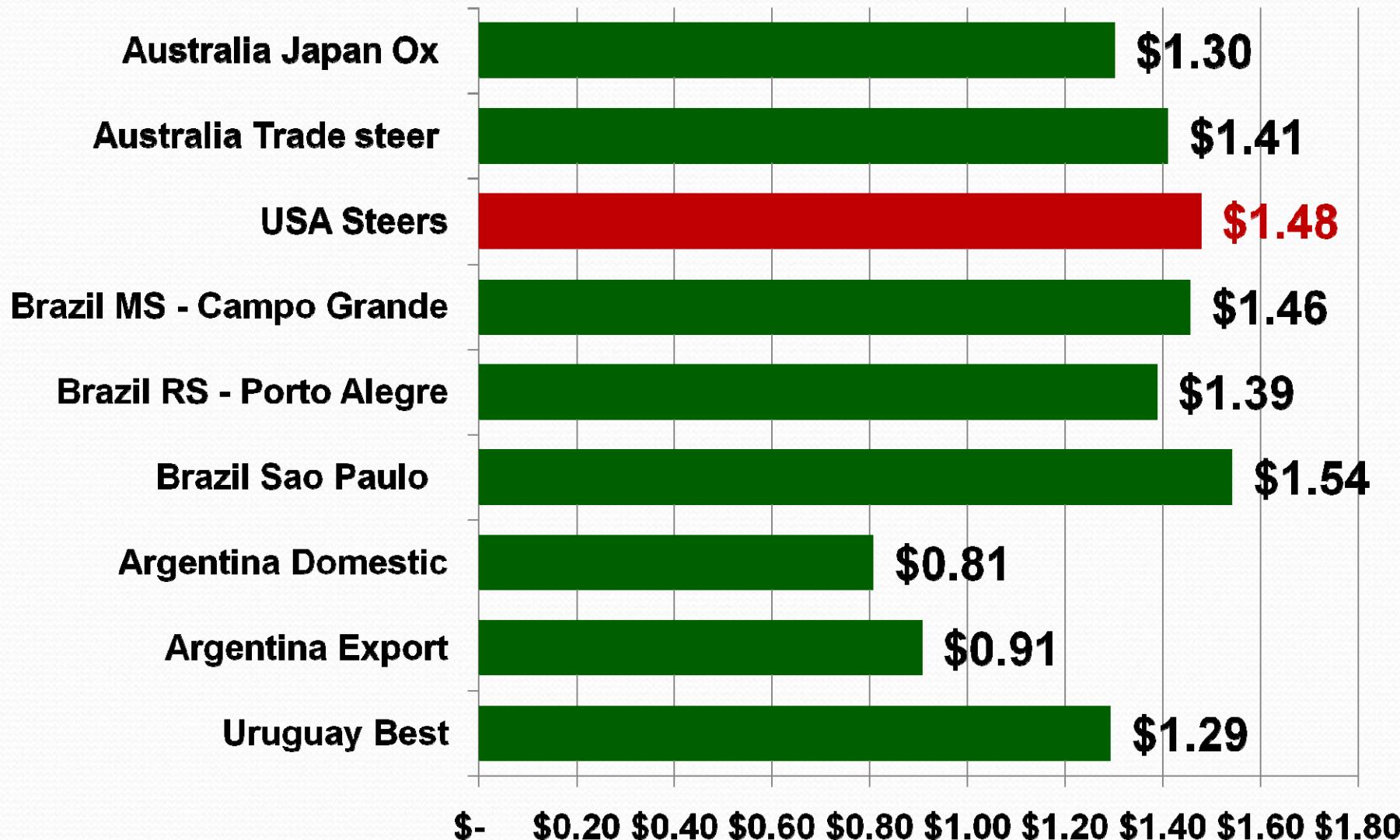
# Global Beef Deficits



Source: USDA/FAS

# Global Beef Prices, carcass weight, US\$/lb

## June 2008



## New and Old: Top 10 U.S. Beef/BVM Markets

Rank	2003	Market Share
1	Japan	29%
2	Mexico	26%
3	S. Korea	19%
4	Canada	7%
5	Russia	5%
6	Egypt	2%
7	Hong Kong	2%
8	Taiwan	2%
9	Indonesia	1%
10	China	1%

Rank	2008 YTD	Market Share	YTD Chg
1	Mexico	46%	17%
2	Canada	18%	52%
3	Egypt	9%	-12%
4	Japan	7%	58%
5	Vietnam	4%	679%
6	Taiwan	3%	36%
7	Russia	2%	333%
8	Hong Kong	1%	-3%
9	Philippines	1%	147%
10	Netherlands	1%	223%

# FTA Progression

- Oman
- UAE
- Bahrain
- Egypt
- Australia
- S. Korea
- Singapore
- Thailand
- Malaysia
- Taiwan?
- Japan?
- Chile
- CAFTA/DR
- Panama
- Colombia
- Peru
- Uruguay?
- FTAA?

# Who and HOW?

- Multilateral, Regional, Bilateral, Sectoral?
- TPA (Legislative or Executive)?
- Market Share
- Geopolitics
- Reform fatigue
  - Political will for economic reform?



# China